**A nursing student creates this *DRAFT* citation and wonders if it is correct**:

Yoder-Wise, P. (2019). *Leading and Managing in Nursing, 7th Edition*. [VitalSource]. Retrieved from <https://evolve.elsevier.com/cs/product/9780323547345>

Hint: It *does not* follow the APA 7th ed. style guidelines.

**Questions to ask** **when creating a quality APA citation**:

Can users quickly and easily find the information to which I refer?

Is this an edited book? If it is, do individuals other than the editor(s) write the chapters?

How do I cite an article or chapter from an edited book in my reference list and within my paper or discussion entry (in-text citation)?

Am I following proper APA formatting for in-text and reference list citations?

 Using the DRAFT Yoder-Wise entry above:

* **Citing author(s) of chapter, article or image in an edited book**

Examine the table of contents or the first page of each chapter to see if the author(s) listed are the same or different from the editors listed on the book’s front cover or title page. If the author(s) are different, follow the directions listed under the entry for *Edited Book Chapter* (see: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/edited-book-chapter-references>). In the provided example, Yoder-Wise is the editor and each chapter has a different author(s). Instead of citing the entire work, be as specific as possible and cite the author(s) and article (chapter or image) that is used.

* + **Evans, M. L. (2019). Developing the role of leader. In P.S. Yoder-Wise (Ed.),*****Leading and managing in nursing* (7th ed., pp. 495-509).**
* **Proper formatting rules for titles** in APA

See <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/elements-list-entry#titleformat>

* When referring to books, chapters, articles, or Web pages, use **sentence case** [capitalize the first letter of the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash in the title, and proper nouns. Do not capitalize the first letter of the second word in a hyphenated compound word.] *Italicize* works that stand alone (books, websites) and use regular formatting for parts of a larger work (chapter or article titles).
	+ **Developing the role of leader** (Chapter title)
	+ ***Leading and managing in nursing*** (Book title)
* **When referring to an edition other than the first**, after the title APA indicates edition using parentheses and abbreviating the word edition
	+ ***Leading and managing in nursing* (7th ed.)**
* **If e-books are not *freely* available online (e.g. textbook)**, APA says if the URL requires a login, provide the URL of the database or login page  <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/dois-urls>
	+ [**https://evolve.elsevier.com/cs/product/9780323547345**](https://evolve.elsevier.com/cs/product/9780323547345)

**Correct APA citation for a chapter from an online, edited textbook (not free):**

Evans, M. L. (2019). Developing the role of leader. In P.S. Yoder-Wise (Ed.), *Leading and managing in nursing* (7th ed., pp. 495-509). Elsevier. <https://evolve.elsevier.com/cs/product/9780323547345>

**In text citation examples**:

(Evans, 2019, p. 497)

According to Evans (2019), I am summarizing here so do not need a page number unless my instructor requests one.

Evans states that “nurses must have leadership to move forward in harmony with changes in society and in health care” (2019, p. 497).

**In-text citation is covered in Chapter 8 of the *APA Style Manual*, Seventh Edition.**

**For online information, see:**

[**https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations/index**](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations/index)

**Overall formatting rules:**

**Reference List: section 2.12 of the *APA Style Manual*, Seventh Edition (pp. 39-40)**

“*Start the reference list on a new page after the text and before any tables, figures, and/or appendices. Label the reference list “References,” capitalized, in bold, and centered. Double-space all reference list entries (including between and within references). Use a hanging indent for all references, meaning that the first line of each reference is flush left and subsequent lines are indented by 0.5 in. Use the paragraph-formatting function of your word-processing program to automatically apply the hanging indent*.”

For order of works in the reference list, see Sections 9.44 to 9.49 (pp. 303-306) of the ***APA Style Manual*, Seventh Edition**. Typically, works are arranged in alphabetical order according to author’s last name.

**Need Help Citing Videos?**

Check out COD’s APA citing sources pages:

**Main COD Library APA page:** [**https://library.cod.edu/citing/apa/home**](https://library.cod.edu/citing/apa/home)

**COD Library’s APA Multimedia Sources page:** [**https://library.cod.edu/citing/apa/multimedia**](https://library.cod.edu/citing/apa/multimedia)

**Chapter 10 of the *APA Style Manual*, Seventh Edition, covers Audiovisual Media reference examples (pp. 341-344).**

[**https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples#audiovisual-media**](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples#audiovisual-media)

* Examples include films, TV series, TV series episode, TED Talk, recorded Webinar, YouTube or other streaming video

**How to find more online Multimedia APA citation examples:**

Try Googling phrases like: ***citation APA 7th online video*** or **citation APA 7th video**

**How should a TED (or TEDx) Talk video be cited in APA style?**

For example, a TED Talk video *Lessons from the Nursing World* presented by Kathleen Bartholomew

See **section 10.12 example 88 of the *APA Style Manual*, Seventh Edition (pp. 343-344)** on how to cite a TED Talk APA style.

<https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples/ted-talk-references>

Note that it shows the different ways to cite whether accessing the TED talk on a TED web server or if citing a TED Talk accessed on YouTube.

If accessing the YouTube version of this TEDx talk, the correct citation is:

TEDx. (2016, January 25). *Kathleen Bartholomew: Lessons from nursing to the world* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qh4HW3yx00w>

The author name is TEDx in this case because the TEDx organization posted the video to YouTube, and that is the information needed to easily retrieve the video. You would not put down TEDxSanJuanIsland as the author because they do not include Bartholomew’s talk on their web page and they did not post the video to YouTube. Not only did TEDx post this video to YouTube, they also list Bartholomew’s talk on their web page: <https://www.youtube.com/user/TEDxTalks/search?query=bartholomew>

Remember, the goal of a quality APA citation is to help others *quickly* and *easily* retrieve an original source!

**Apastyle.org** has excellent **reference** and **in-text citation** examples, plus a lot of useful instructional aids. Go to:

[**https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids**](https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids)

Scroll down and click on one of the three icons for:

[**Webinars and Tutorials**](https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/tutorials-webinars)(if you are a visual learner, these might help)

[**Handouts and Guides**](https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/handouts-guides) (including *paper checklists* and a *reference and in-text citation checklist*)

[**Sample Papers**](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/paper-format/sample-papers) (Use the Student Sample Paper Word version as a template!)